Forest Health Protection









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2009 NORTH IDAHO DOUGLAS-FIR TUSSOCK MOTH TRAPPING SYSTEM REPORT

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Introduction

The Douglas-fir tussock moth (DFTM) Early Warning System (EWS) uses a series of permanent pheromone trap sites to identify increasing populations prior to undesirable tree defoliation; it is essentially a modification of the system devised by Daterman et al. (1979). The trapping system is designed to detect DFTM population changes over large geographic areas, and to give land mangers advance warning of an impending outbreak. Region 1 of the US Forest Service (USFS-R1) maintains trapping sites from Potlatch to Lucille (Fig. 2) and collaborates with the Idaho Department of Lands (IDL). Their personnel maintain a network of trap sites from Coeur d'Alene south to Moscow and east to Harvard (Fig. 3). These sites have been selected on the basis of the impact of potential DFTM defoliation management objectives.

Five pheromone-baited sticky traps are installed at each trapping site to monitor the flight of male moths. They are placed in host trees (grand fir or Douglas-fir) in a transect with a minimum spacing of 75 ft. between traps. An average trap catch of 25 or more moths per trap, per trapping site is the threshold used to indicate where heavy defoliation may occur the following year. Follow-up sampling is then conducted in these areas to locate potentially injurious population densities (Daterman et al. 1979).

Where trap counts have reached the average trap catch threshold, egg mass sampling should be conducted in the fall and larval sampling should be conducted in the spring of the following year. Larval sampling may also be conducted at sites with historic tussock moth problems before trap counts reach an average of 25 moths per trap, per trap site.

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2009 Trapping Results

Thirty-one trapping sites were monitored by USFS-R1 (Appendix 1) and 133 by IDL (Appendix 2), for a total of 164 monitored sites in north Idaho. The USFS-R1 mean trap capture was 2.06 moths per trap, up from 0.30 and 0.47 moths per trap in 2008 and 2007 respectively. None of the sites had trap captures exceeding an average of 25 or more moths per trap, per trap site. However, the Pine Knob (Plot #1-3, Appendix 1) trapping site yielded an average of 16.4 moths per trap, which compares to numbers recorded in 2001, after the start of the 2000 outbreak.

The mean trap capture for the IDL traps in 2009 was 11.9 moths per trap, up from 1.12 and 0.42 moths per trap in 2008 and 2007 respectively. Twenty-two IDL trap sites in north Idaho had average trap captures equal to or greater than 25 moths per trap, and 4 sites exceeded an average of 50 moths per trap. The site with the highest average was newly added in 2009 (plot #908, Appendix 2), located southeast of Plummer. The average catch per trap at that site was 71.6 moths/trap.

Defoliation

The most recent outbreak in north Idaho occurred in 2000, and resulted in three years of defoliation on state and private land between Plummer and Moscow, and on adjacent Clearwater National Forest lands. Prior to the 2000 outbreak, an outbreak in 1986 caused only 1 year of visible defoliation. Both outbreaks were preceded by increasing numbers of trap captures (Fig. 1). Outbreaks of DFTM have occurred in this general area approximately every 8-10 years since the 1940's (Randall 2002, Tunnock 1973).

This year's aerial detection survey showed no DFTM-caused defoliation. However, in urban settings of Coeur d'Alene, Rathdrum, Hayden, and St. Maries, ornamental "sentinel trees" (Fig. 4) have shown signs of defoliation. Typically landscape blue spruce are affected, but grand fir was found defoliated by DFTM larvae northeast of Rathdrum and south of Coeur d'Alene near Mica Flat (Eckberg and Kittelson 2009). Blue spruce in St. Maries have been partially defoliated each year since 2007, and trees in the Rathdrum city park and the Idaho Panhandle National Forest nursery in Coeur d'Alene have been partially defoliated each year starting in 2007.

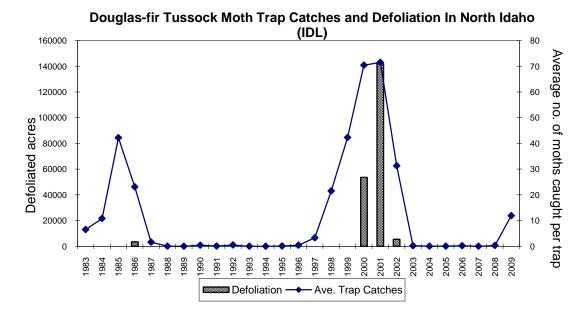


Figure 1. Average trap catches by IDL north of Moscow and aerially detected defoliation for the last two DFTM outbreaks (adapted from Kegley et al., 2004).

Larval sampling

Idaho Department of Lands typically conducts larval sampling in north Idaho using a threshold lower than 25 moths per trap. Trap sites where trap catches have increased or have historically proven to be trouble spots are likely to be sampled the following year. Larval sampling was performed at 44 of the 133 plots trapped by IDL in 2009 (Appendix 2), using the lower crown sequential sampling methods described by Mason (1978). Larvae were observed at 27 of these sites (Fig. 4), and of these, five were classified as having suboutbreak populations, one was classified as intermediate, and the remaining locations had low populations. Additional sampling was performed at five of the sites. Sampling was conducted at the trap site, and additional samples were taken within a one mile radius of the plot center. Mid-crown sampling for later instars was not performed in 2009. In 2008, a total of 38 sites were sampled (lower crown), and larvae were observed at three sites.

Lower crown sampling for larvae will be completed by IDL at more sites in 2010, and mid-crown sampling will occur at the same sites later in the season to gauge larval survival. Additional egg mass surveys in the fall of 2010 at sites with high trap captures should help predict potential problem areas in 2011.

Egg Mass Sampling

Due to the high trap counts observed at IDL sites in 2009, egg mass sampling was performed by IDL personnel at 25 sites (Appendix 2) with the highest trap captures (≥ 20 average /trap). Single egg masses were found at four sites (Fig. 5). The low number of egg masses found indicates that heavy defoliation is unlikely at these sites in 2010, but that the populations are building. Larval sampling in 2010 will be a better predictor of population levels and future defoliation.

Conclusions

The DFTM, EWS is effective at predicting outbreaks, but it is not designed nor intended to predict exactly where defoliation will occur (Sheehan and Ragenovich 2003). Land consultation managers, with from local entomologists, will need to identify prioritize areas where management objectives are most vulnerable to significant defoliation impacts. In areas where treatment applications may be considered to mitigate impacts, cocoon and/or larval sampling should be conducted in advance to estimate current DFTM populations (Brooks et al. 1978).

In north Idaho, the EWS effectively predicted the 1986 and 2001 DFTM outbreaks which were preceded by several years of increasing trap catches. However, both outbreaks varied considerably in duration and acres affected (Kegley et al. 2004). This confirms the need for additional egg mass or larval sampling to better predict population levels (Mason and Torgersen 1983).

Trapping for DFTM will continue annually, and at this point we expect trap catches to likely increase in 2010.

Literature Cited

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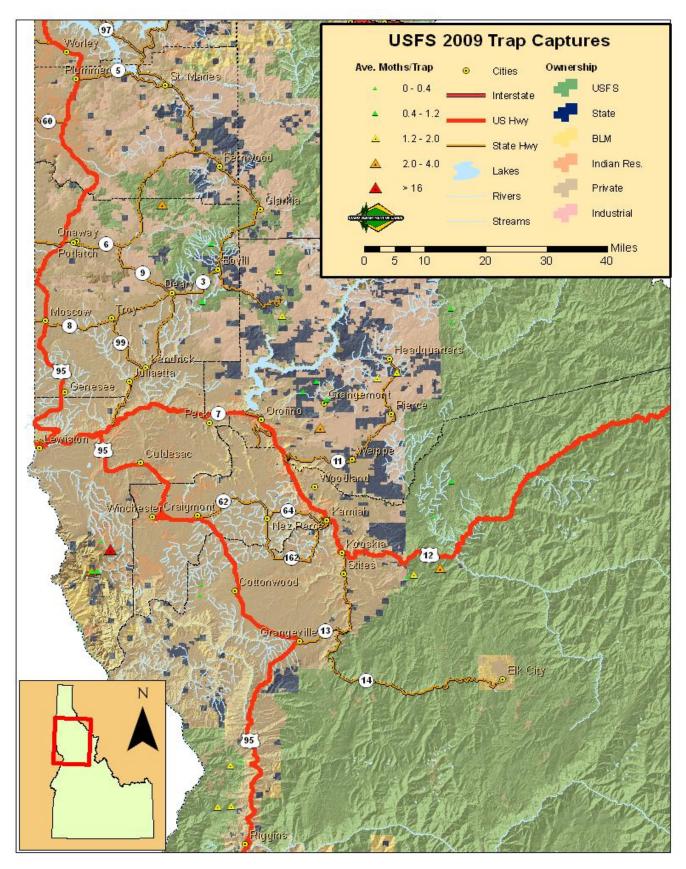


Figure 2. Map of plots trapped by USFS for Douglas-fir tussock moth in 2009.

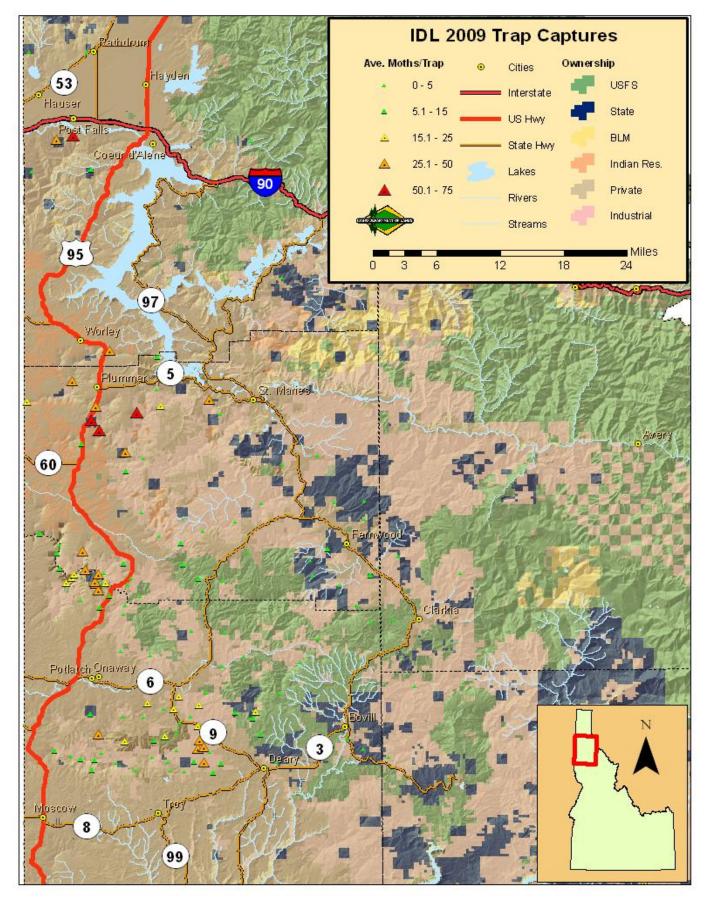


Figure 3. Map of plots trapped by IDL for Douglas-fir tussock moth in 2009.

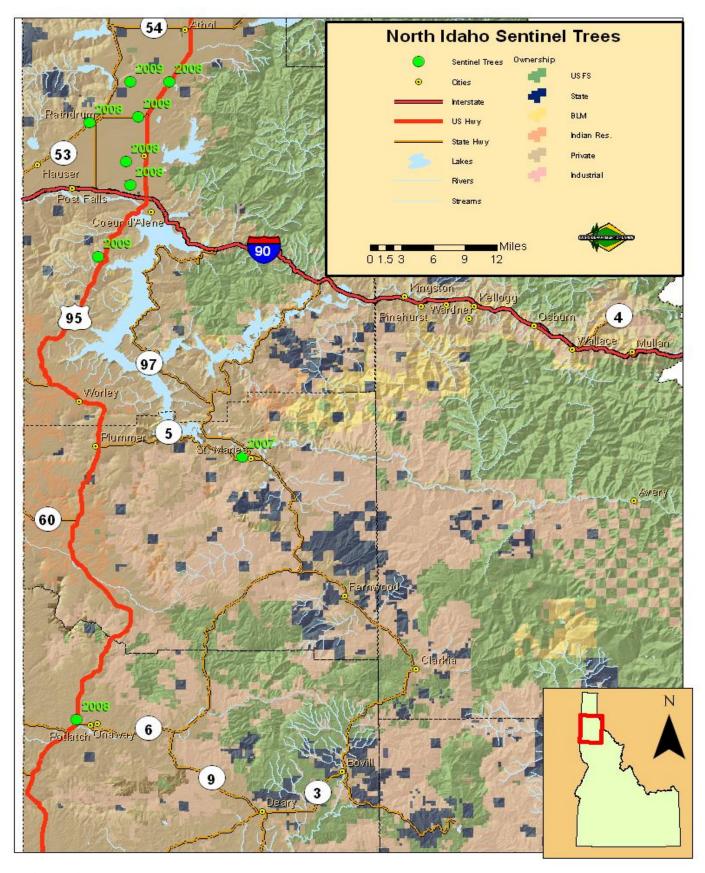


Figure 4. Defoliation of ornamental blue spruce or grand fir (sentinel trees) in north Idaho since 2007.

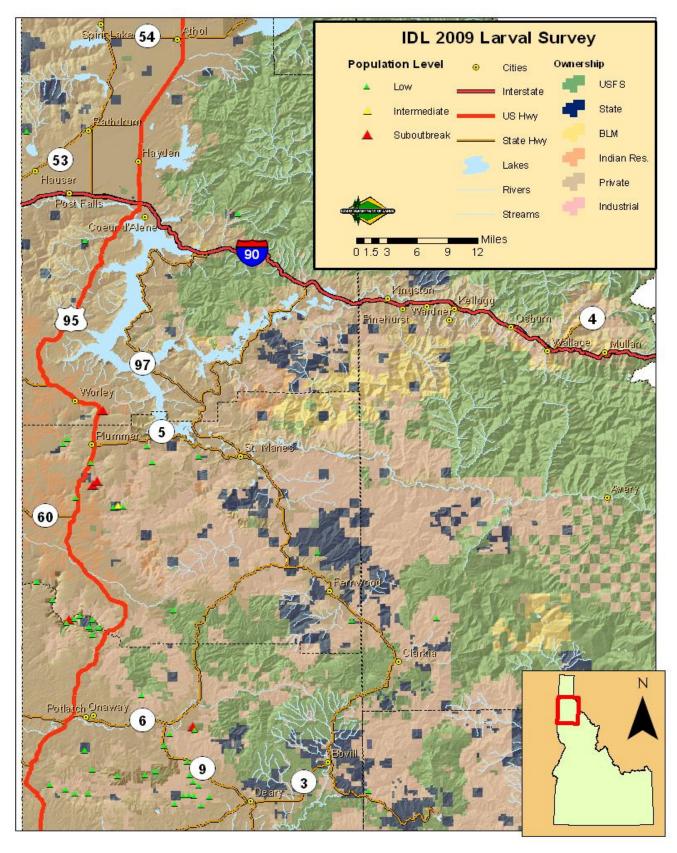


Figure 5. Sites sampled for Douglas-fir tussock moth larvae by IDL in 2009.

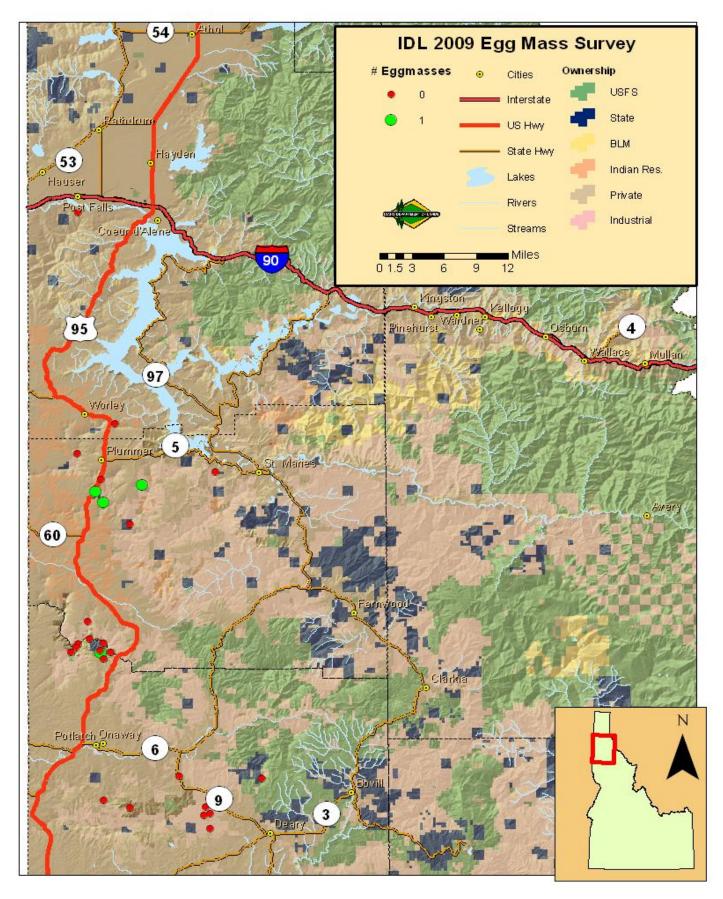


Figure 6. Sites sampled for Douglas-fir tussock moth egg masses by IDL in 2009.

Appendix 1. Mean trap catch for USFS monitored plots from Potlatch to Lucille for the past 9 years.

| Plot ID | Site Name | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 |
|---------|-----------------------------|------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1-1 | Lodge Point | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| 1-2 | Goddard | * | * | * | * | * | 0.0 | * | * | * |
| 1-3 | Pine Knob | 16.4 | 0.0^{\ddagger} | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.6 |
| 1-4 | Potato Hill | 1.4 | 0.0^{\ddagger} | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1-5 | Big Tinker | 0.0 | 0.0^{\ddagger} | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| 2-1 | Rhett Cr. | 0.0 | 0.33 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 2.2 | Christie Cr. | 1.4 | 0.67 [§] | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 |
| 2.3 | Cow Cr. Saddle | * | * | * | * | * | 0.0 | * | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2.4 | Low Saddle | * | * | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 2.5 | South Cow Cr. | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| 2.6 | Spring Mtns. | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| 3.1 | Keuterville | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| 3.2 | Cottonwood Butte | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| 4-1 | Lake Waha | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 |
| 4-2 | Black Pine | 4.0 | 1.25 [‡] | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | 0.2 | 18.2 |
| 4-3 | Junction | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | * |
| 4-4 | Captain John | 1.0 | 0.33 [§] | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| 4-5 | Webb Cr. | * | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 4-6 | Forest | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 4-7 | New Site (BLM) | 9.4 | 0.0^{\S} | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 5-1 | Johnson | * | * | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| 5-2 | Angel Butte | 0.6 | 0.0 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 5.8 |
| 5-3 | Grangemont | 1.0 | 0.80 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 16.2 |
| 5-4 | Bergamin Cr. | 2.0 | 0.60 | 4.60 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 35.6 |
| 5-5 | Bald Mtn. | 1.6 | 0.20 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 9.0 | 36.0 |
| 5-6 | Summit Landing | 1.8 | 1.00 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 14.6 |
| 5-7 | Shin Pt. | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 13.2 |
| 5-8 | Swanson Cr. | 0.8‡ | .40 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 17.5 |
| 5-9 | Skull Cr. | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 5-10 | Cooper | * | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| 5-11 | Cook Cr. (new site 2009) | 3.6 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 5-12 | Whiskey Cr. (new Site 2009) | 1.0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 6-1 | Canyon Junction | 1.2 | 0.25 [‡] | 0.40 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.80 | 11.2 |
| 6-2 | Fan Saddle | * | * | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 6-3 | Mud Cr. | 0.0 | 0.0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 7-1 | Laird Park | * | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.2 | * |
| 7-2 | Little Bald Mtn. | 3.6 | * | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 22.0 | * |
| 7-3 | Little Boulder Cr. | 1.0 | 0.20 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 40.4 | * |
| 7-4 | W. Fork Potlatch Rd. | 1.2 | 0.80 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 40.4 | * |
| 7-5 | Elk Cr. Falls | 2.0 | 0.80 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 15.8 | * |
| 7-6 | Morris Cr. | 1.4 | 0.75 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 26.5 | * |
| | Number of Sites Trapped | 31 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 33 | 26 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Avg. No. of Moths/Site | 2.06 | 0.30 | 0.47 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.45 | 6.82 | 8.30 |
| | k I., J.; C.; N T J | 1 | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Indicates Sites Not Trapped

† Indicates 4 traps/site in 2008

§ Indicates 3 traps/site in 2008

Appendix 2. Mean trap catch for IDL monitored plots from Coeur d'Alene to Moscow for the past 9 years.

| | | <u> </u> | P | 1 | 1 | | l | l | F | , |
|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Area | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 |
| 3 | Lolo Pass | 5.2 | 0.4 | 0 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.2 | 110.2 |
| 4 | Charles Butte | 5.4 | 0 | 0 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 28.2 | 84.8 |
| 5 | Peterson Point | 2.2 | 0 | 0 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 15.8 | 101.0 |
| 6 | East Dennis | 9.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 75 | 101.2 |
| 7 | East Gold Hill | 3.4 [‡] | 0.8 | 0 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 14.8 | 53.8 |
| 8 | Flat Creek | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0 [‡] | 0.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 7.6 | 88.0 |
| 9 | Long Creek | 20.6 [‡] | 3.4 [‡] | 3 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 33.6 | 0.2 |
| 10 | Paradise Point | 2.0 [‡] | 1.2 | 0.2 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 17 | 91.8 |
| 11 | Mineral Mountain | 25.0 [‡] | 4.2 [‡] | 0.5 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 75.2 | 56.4 |
| 12 | Mission Mountain | 20.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 [‡] | 1.2 | 0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 25.6 | 1.6 |
| 13 | Spring Valley Creek | 0.6 | 0 | 0 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.4 | 58.0 |
| 14 | Vassar Meadows | 12.8 | 0 [‡] | 0.4 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95.8 | 102.8 |
| 15 | Fairview Knob | 9.2 [‡] | 0.8 [‡] | 0.4 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 39 | 105.8 |
| 21 | West Twin (10-115) | 5.3 [‡] | 1.2 [‡] | 0.4 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.8 | 75.4 |
| 22 | Moscow Mtn (115-114) | 3.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 78.0 |
| 101 | Benewah | 5.0 | 0 | 0.2 [‡] | 1.4 | 0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 52.2 | 92.4 |
| 102 | Windfall Pass | 32.0 [‡] | 12.5 [‡] | 0.75 [‡] | 0.6 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 40.4 | 99.6 |
| 103 | Squaw Creek | 1.8 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 89.2 |
| 104 | Moses Mountain | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 67.8 |
| 105 | Little John Creek | 2.2 | 0 [‡] | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 | 45 | 78.4 |
| 106 | Emida Peak | 1.6 | O [‡] | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 64.2 | 75.8 |
| 107 | North-South Ski Area | m | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 83.2 | 107.2 |
| 108 | Bald Mountain | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.2 | 53.8 |
| 109 | Laird Park | 2.2 | m | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 66 | 86.0 |
| 110 | North Fork Palouse River | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 83.2 | 75.2 |
| 111 | Mica Mountain | 20.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 67.6 | 93.6 |
| 112 | Schwartz Creek | 7.0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 80.6 | 110.6 |
| 113 | Big Bear Creek | 11.6 [‡] | 1.8 [‡] | 0.6 [‡] | 0.6 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 47.8 | 87.0 |
| 114 | Big Meadow Creek | 0.4 | 0 | 0 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 11.2 | 70.2 |
| 115 | East Twin Mountain | 5.4 [‡] | 1.2 [‡] | 0.4 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 7.6 | 85.4 |
| 116 | Crane Point | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 89.0 |
| 117 | Sheep Creek | 20.8 [‡] | 2.0 | 0 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 27.8 | 83.2 |
| 118 | West Fork Mission Creek | 6.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.2 | 47.6 |
| 119 | 1 Mi N. of Mineral Mtn (11-216) | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.2 | 0.2 |
| 200 | 2 mi W of Plummer | 34.2 [‡] | 2.2 [‡] | 2.6 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16.2 | 80.2 |
| 201 | Coon Creek | 21.8 [‡] | 1.8 [‡] | 3 [‡] | 2 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 21.6 | 93.8 |
| 202 | 3 mi E of Benewah | * | * | *‡ | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 21 | 102.2 |
| 203 | Benewah Point | 3.4 | 0 [‡] | 0.4 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.2 | 92.4 |
| 204 | John's Point | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.8 | * |
| 205 | 3 mi E of Charles Butte | 2.0 | 0 [‡] | 0.8 [‡] | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 63.6 | 72.6 |
| 206 | Sunset Mountain | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20.8 | * |
| 207 | West Fork Emerald Creek | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.2 | * |
| 208 | Cedar Butte | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22.4 | 76.2 |
| 209 | Abes Knob | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.8 | 88.4 |
| 210 | West Fork Deep Creek | 4.6 | 0 | 0.2 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 77 | 90.6 |
| 211 | Cherry Butte | 0.6 | 0 | 0 [‡] | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 67.2 | 88.6 |
| 212 | Jackson Mountain | 1.0 [‡] | 1.0 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.6 | * |

Appendix 2. (continued)

| Plot # | Area | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 |
|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 216 | 1 mi NW of Mineral Mtn | 32.4 [‡] | 0.8 | 0 [‡] | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 |
| 217 | Head of Sheep Creek (216-117-2) | 36.8 [‡] | 7.8 | 0 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 21.2 | 97.2 |
| 300 | Mission Mountain (#2) | 22.4 [‡] | 2.2 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 67.0 |
| 301 | 1.5 mi S of Mineral Mtn | 37.6 [‡] | 2.4 | 0 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 69.4 | 91.2 |
| 302 | Middle Fork of Deep Creek 1 | 38.0 [‡] | 3.6 [‡] | 1 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63.8 | 3.6 |
| 303 | Middle Fork of Deep Creek 2 | 33.0 [‡] | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.2 | 1 | 58 | 15.8 |
| 400 | 3 mi S of Mineral Mtn | 1.0 | 0 [‡] | 0.6 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 75.8 | 86.6 |
| 401 | Flynn Butte | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 | 95.2 | 96.4 |
| 402 | 2 mi SE of Browns Mdw | 4.8 | 0 | 0.2 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 15.2 | 57.4 |
| 500 | 3 mi SW of Harvard | 1.0 | 0 | 0 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 18.8 | 74.6 |
| 501 | 3 mi S of Moon Hill | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16.2 | 97.6 |
| 502 | 3 mi W of Crane Point | 6.2 | 0 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 67.6 | 75.0 |
| 503 | 3 mi N of Stanford Point | 17.6 [‡] | 1.0 [‡] | 1 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10.2 | 89.4 |
| 504 | 2 mi N of Stanford Point | 10.2 | 0.0 | O [‡] | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 47.8 | 86.2 |
| 505 | 1 mi SW of Stanford Point | 9.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38.4 | 47.0 |
| 506 | 1 mi S of Stanford Point | 44.4 [‡] | 4.0 [‡] | 1 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.4 | 67.8 |
| | 1 mi NE of Stanford Point | 2.0 [‡] | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 40.6 | 87.4 |
| | 1 mi W of Stanford Point | 27.0 | 0 [‡] | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 20.6 | 92.4 |
| | 2 mi NW of Stanford Point | 26.6 [‡] | 0.8‡ | 1.2 [‡] | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 43.2 | 81.6 |
| | Moon Hill | 18.2 [‡] | 1.2 | 0 [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 35 | 67.2 |
| | 2 mi SE of Moon Hill | 21.0 [‡] | 2.4 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 80.4 |
| | 3 mi S of Mineral Mtn | 9.4 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 70.2 | * |
| | 2 mi SW of Moon Hill | 1.2 | 0‡ | 1.4 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.6 | 9.2 |
| | 1.5 mi NW of Avon | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.8 | 61.4 |
| 600 | 3.4 mi NNW of Princeton | 4.0 | 2 | 0.25 [‡] | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 601 | Macumber Meadows | 0.6 | 0 | 0‡ | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 602 | S of Shay Hill | 4.4 [‡] | 1.2 | 0.2 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 603 | 3 mi. S of Chatcolet | 29.2 [‡] | 3.6 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 701 | Fourmile Creek | 12.2 [‡] | 2.2 [‡] | 0.4 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 88.6 |
| 702 | North of Granite Point | 3.4 | 0.6 | 0 | * | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 5.8 | 76 |
| 703 | Bergs Creek | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.2 | 96.6 |
| 704 ig | Bear Creek | 9.4 [‡] | 0.8 | O [‡] | 0.2 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 61 |
| 705 | 2 Mi NW of Stanford PT | 43.0 [‡] | 3.0 [‡] | 1.5 [‡] | 0.8 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 46.4 | 89.4 |
| 706 | 1 Mi S. of Iron Mtn | 2.0 | 0.2 [‡] | 0.8 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.2 | 87.8 |
| 707 | Iron Mtn | * | * | * | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.6 | 97 |
| | Little Bear Creek | 7.3 | 0 [‡] | 0.4 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 65.6 | 108.6 |
| | Ruby Creek | 2.4 | 4.0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.4 | 96.2 |
| | Turnbow Creek | 15.8 [‡] | 0‡ | 2.4 [‡] | 1.4 | 0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 43 | 70.6 |
| | East Fork Flat Creek | 17.6 | 0 [‡] | 2 [‡] | 2.6 | 0 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 55 | 71.4 |
| | Turnbow Point | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 7.8 | 38 |
| | 3 Mi S. of Potlatch | 8.8 [‡] | 5.8 | 0 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.6 | 30 |
| | Rocky Point | 46.6 | 0.0 [‡] | 0.8 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13.2 | 79.6 |
| | Hatter Creek | 0.2 | 0 | 0 [‡] | 0.6 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 32 |
| | Head of Hatter Creek | 0 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.8 | 80.8 |
| | Nora Creek | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.2 | 81.4 |
| | Crummaring Creek | 6.4 [‡] | 0.4 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.4 | 70.4 |
| | Basalt Hill | 7.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 11.6 |
| | Browns Meadow | 18.2 [‡] | 0 [‡] | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 11.2 | 2.6 |
| | Smith Creek | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.2 | 70.6 |

Appendix 2. (continued)

| Plot # | Area | 2009 | 2008 | 2007 | 2006 | 2005 | 2004 | 2003 | 2002 | 2001 |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 722 | Prospect Peak | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31.2 | 56.8 |
| 723 | West Fork Mission Creek | 38.4 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.8 | 22.2 |
| 724 | Huckleberry Mtn | 14.8 | 0.2 | 0 [‡] | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16.6 | 77.2 |
| 725 | North Fork Pine Creek | 13.6 [‡] | 1.2 [‡] | 0.75 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.6 | 93 |
| 726 | Mineral Creek | 10.4 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20.2 | 78 |
| 727 | South of Sanders | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | * | 0 | 0 | 0 | 77.8 | 86.8 |
| 800 | Mason Butte | 38.2 [‡] | 9.0 [‡] | 7.25 | * | * | * | 0 | 20.8 | 63 |
| 801 | 1 mi SW of Moctileme Butte | 9.8 [‡] | 2.8 | 0.2 | * | * | * | 0 | 30.2 | 91.4 |
| 802 | 1.9 mi S of Plummer | 39.6 [‡] | 1.6 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 24.8 | 75.2 |
| 803 | Little Plummer Creek | 57.0 [‡] | 17.6 [‡] | 5.8 | * | * | * | 0 | 18 | 54.4 |
| 804 | Syringa Creek | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 21.2 | 66.4 |
| 805 | John Point | * | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | 20.4 | 61.6 |
| 806 | 2 mi W of Pettis Point | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 22.6 | 71.2 |
| 807 | Davis Creek | m | 1.0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 17.8 | 55.6 |
| 808 | Renfro Creek | 0.4 [‡] | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 14.8 | 44.2 |
| 809 | Crystal Creek | 0.4 | 0 | 0.2 | * | * | * | 0 | 10.4 | 29.4 |
| 810 | Child Creek | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 17.2 | 52.8 |
| 811 | Hobo Pass | m | 2.4 [‡] | 0.6 | * | * | * | 0 | 7.8 | 25.4 |
| 812 | Hemlock Butte | 0.5 | 0.2 [‡] | 0.4 | * | * | * | 0 | 9.2 | 28.2 |
| 813 | Carpenter Peak | 1.6 [‡] | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 18.8 | 57.8 |
| 814 | Tyson Creek | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 30.2 | 87.6 |
| 815 | Heinaman Creek | m | 0.6 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 25.2 | 85.2 |
| 816 | Green Mtn | 5.2 | 0.4 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 31 | 86.2 |
| 817 | Willow Creek | 6.2 | 2.6 [‡] | 1.2 | * | * | * | 0 | 22.2 | 73.2 |
| 818 | Head of Emerald Creek | 3.6 [‡] | 0 | 0.6 | * | * | * | 0 | 28.2 | 86 |
| 819 | East Fork Emerald Creek | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 25 | 75.2 |
| 820 | Head of Bobs Creek | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 25.4 | 79 |
| 821 | East Fork of Potlatch River | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 25.2 | 67.2 |
| 822 | Head of Moose Creek | 2.2 | 0 | 0.2 | * | * | * | 0 | 24.8 | 69.6 |
| 823 | Beals Butte | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | * | * | * | 0 | 39 | 106.2 |
| 900 | Hauser | 2.4 [‡] | 1.4 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 901 | Cougar Bay | 5.2 [‡] | 1.4 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 902 | Marie Creek | 1.2 [‡] | 0.8 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 903 | Canary Creek | 2.8 | 0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 904 | Rathdrum | 2.6 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 905 | State Line (Post Falls) | 2.0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 906 | Signal Point (Post Falls) | 41.8 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 907 | Blake Draw Creek | 7.0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 908 | Coon Creek | 71.6 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 909 | Heyburn Park | 9.6 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 910 | Coyote Lane Post Falls | 67.6 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 911 | State Line (Meredith Rd) | 23.2 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| 912 | Lovell Valley Direct Sale | 69.6 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of Sites Trapped: | 133 | 124 | 120 | 51 | 98 | 98 | 122 | 122 | 117 |
| | Average Number of Moths per Plot: | 11.86 | 1.12 | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.00 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 31.3 | 71.5 |

m Indicates traps missing

^{*} Indicates Sites Not Trapped

[‡] Indicates larval survey Italics Indicates egg mass sample